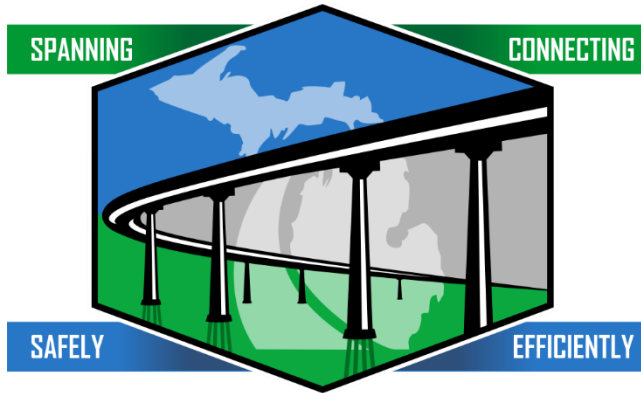


# BUREAU of BRIDGES



## and STRUCTURES

Bureau of Bridges & Structures  
Structure Maintenance Support Unit

## Post Tensioning Timber Bridges



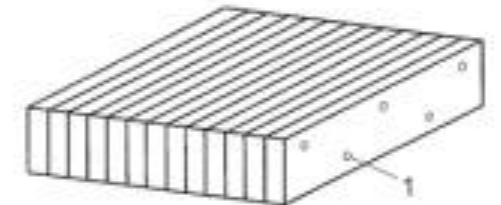
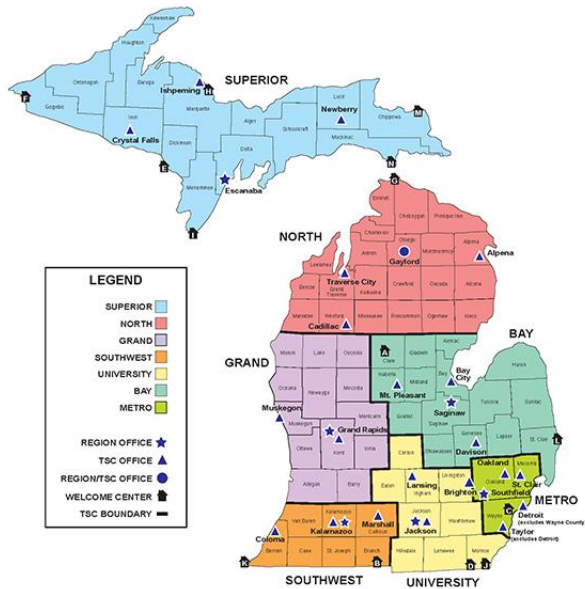
2018 National Bridge Preservation Partnership



# US-2 Roadside Park in Naubinway

**B05 of 49022**

- **Constructed in 1990**
- **Timber Superstructure comprised of 2 x 12 timbers spanning 24 feet nailed together.**





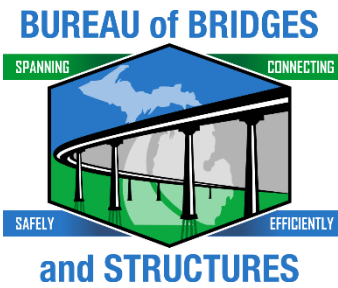
# US-2 Roadside Park in Naubinway

## 2011 Bridge Inspection

- During the Inspection a large truck drove over the bridge, and it deflected more than expected.
- November 8, 2011 – Superior Region conducted a load test.
- Load test used the Engadine Garage's Water Truck with 2,000 gallons of water.

	West Fascia	4' West	8' West	Centerline	8' East	4' East	East Fascia
Baseline	N.M.	53	52 1/4	52	51 1/4	51 1/4	N.M.
Test 1	N.M.	53	52 1/8	51 5/8	51 1/8	51	N.M.
Test 2	N.M.	52 1/4	51 3/4	51 1/2	51 1/8	51 1/4	N.M.
Test 3	N.M.	52 3/4	51 7/8	51 5/8	51 1/4	51 3/8	N.M.

$\frac{3}{4}$ " Max Deflection



# How do you fix this?

## **3 Research Reports Consulted**

***Report 1:*** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks – Transportation Research Record – Issue Number 665, Publication Date 1978

***Report 2:*** Timber Bridges – Design, Construction, Inspection, and Maintenance – Case History 15.5- Rehabilitation of Nail-Laminated Timber Decks by Transverse Stressing – US Department of Agriculture Document EM 7700-8, Publication Date 1990

***Report 3:*** Glue Laminated Timber Bridge Systems: A Manual to Assist in the Design of Glue Laminated Timber Bridges – American Institute of Timber Construction.

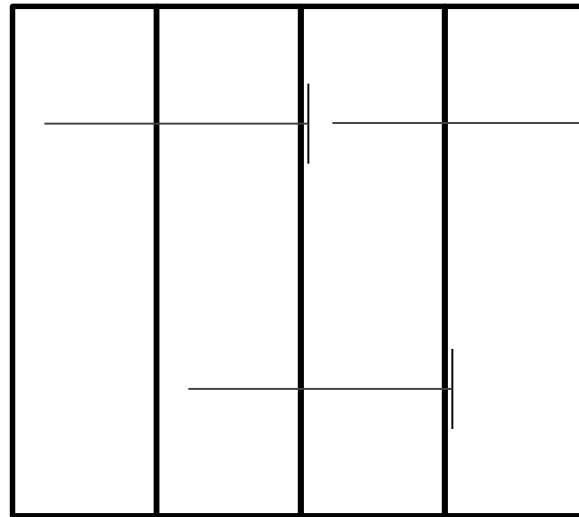
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## How do you fix this?

### 3 Research Reports Consulted

***Report 1:*** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

- Pressure between timbers due to nailing initially allows for composite action



**Initial Laminates**

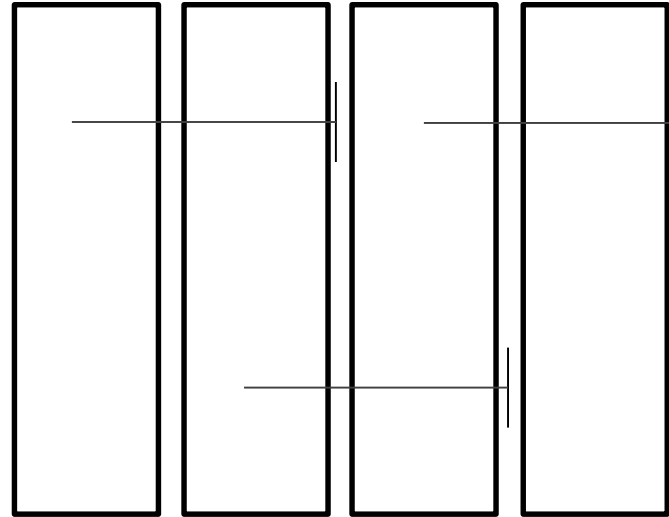


# How do you fix this?

## 3 Research Reports Consulted

**Report 1:** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

- Over time nails back out and timbers spread



Spread Laminates

# How do you fix this?

## **3 Research Reports Consulted**

***Report 1:*** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

## **Design Goals**

- Completely Adjustable
- Easily Installed by Ministry of Ontario Field Staff
- Environmentally Protected

## **Design – After Extensive Lab Testing**

- 5/8” Diameter Threaded Post Tension Bars – Top and Bottom – 2 Feet O.C.
  - 1.5” Continuous Steel Plate on Fascia
-

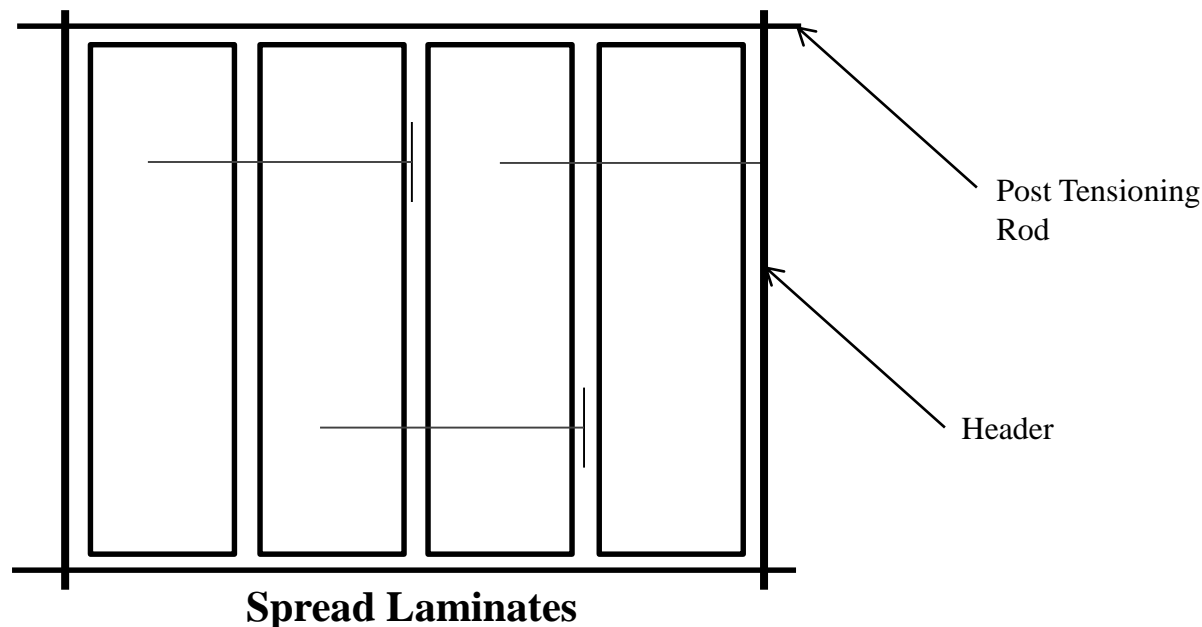


## How do you fix this?

### 3 Research Reports Consulted

#### *Report 1:* Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

- Ontario Ministry of Transportation Post Tensioned the Hebert Creek Bridge to 150 psi

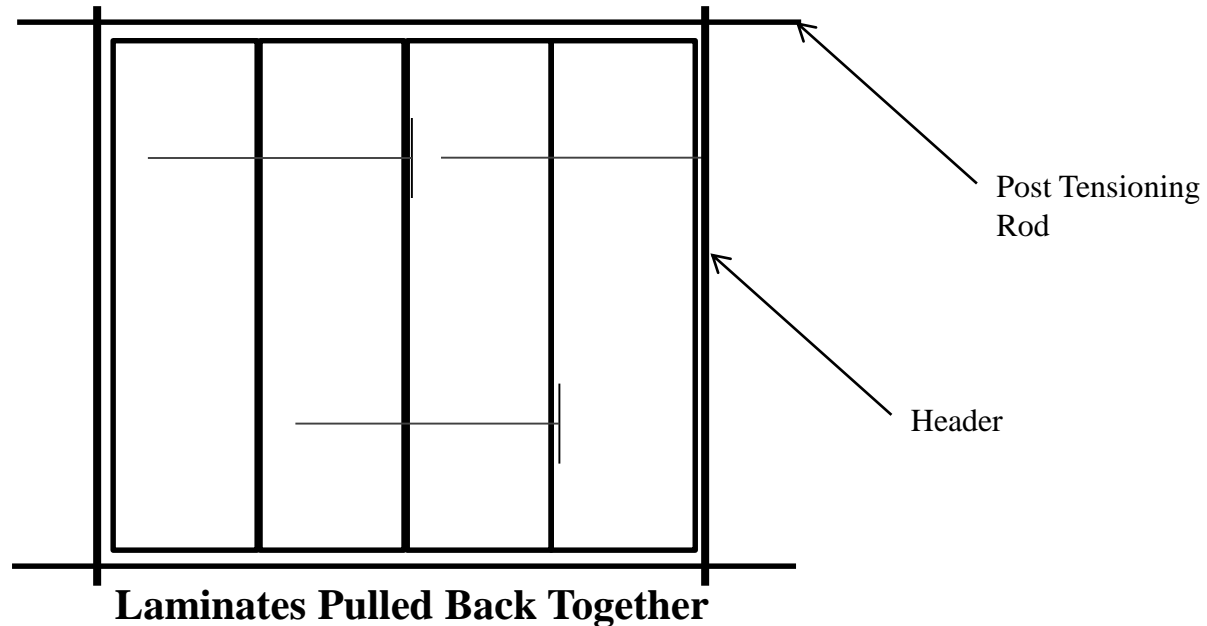


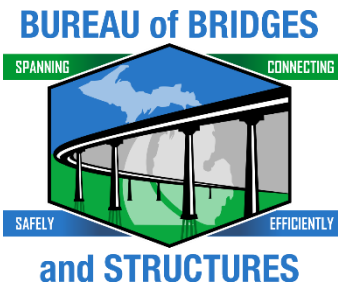
# How do you fix this?

## 3 Research Reports Consulted

### ***Report 1:*** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

- Post Tensioning Force shrunk the bridge 6 to 18 inches





# How do you fix this?

## **3 Research Reports Consulted**

***Report 1:*** Transverse Post-Tensioning of Longitudinally Laminated Timber Bridge Decks

## **Results**

- Deflections reduced by 50%
- Strength increased by 100%

## **Follow-up**

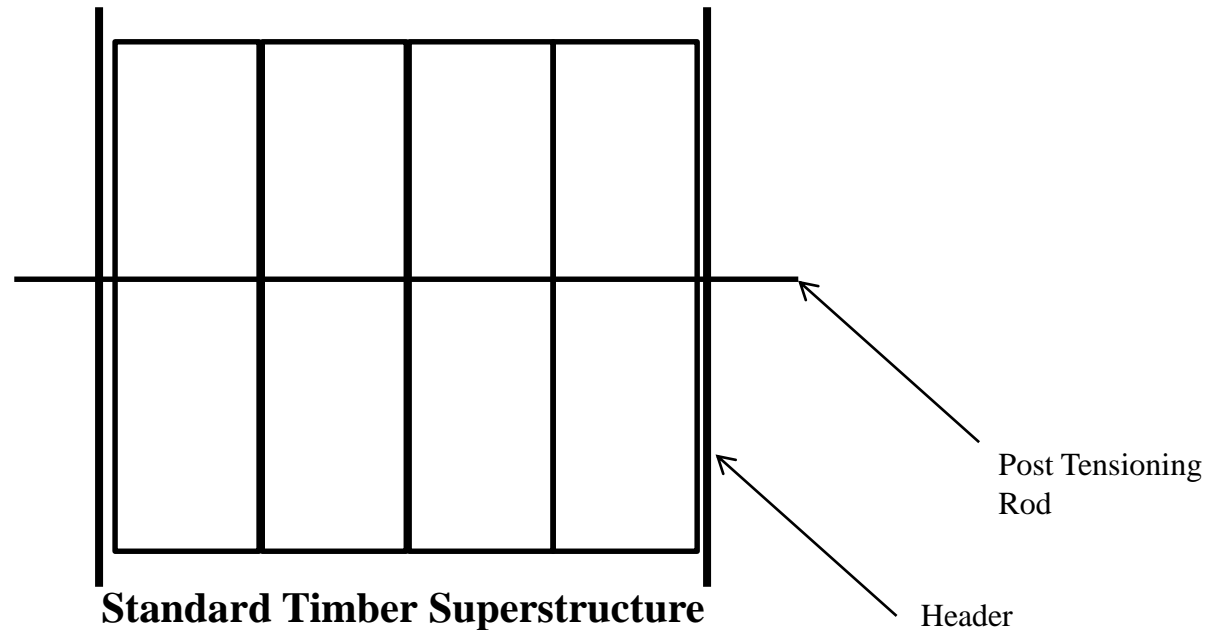
- Measure post tensioning force every 3 months for first year
  - Tighten as needed
  - Measure post tensioning force every inspection thereafter
-

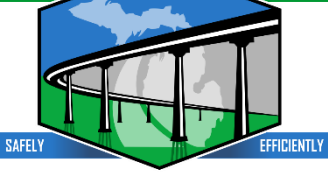


# How do you fix this?

## 3 Research Reports Consulted

**Report 2:** Timber Bridges – Design, Construction, Inspection, and Maintenance  
– Case History 15.5- Rehabilitation of Nail-Laminated Timber Decks by Transverse Stressing – Referenced Report 1 as the beginning changing timber deck design to include post tensioning.

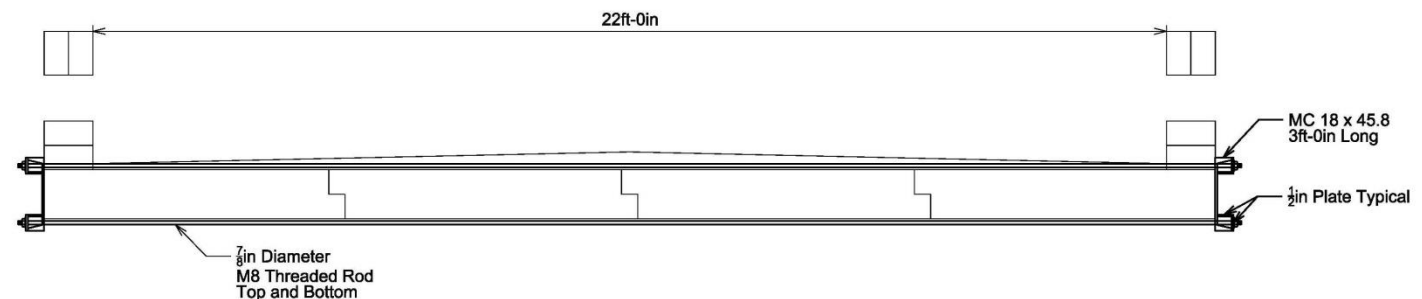




# Design of Naubinway Structure

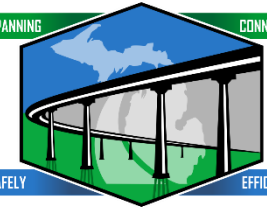
## Post Tensioning

- Hebert Creek Bridge shrunk 6 to 18 inches when post tensioned to 150 psi
- Ontario Ministry determined later that only 40 psi was needed to achieve composite action.
- Naubinway Bridge Measured 24'-2" Wide (Only 2" wider than As-Built)
- Tighten to between 40 psi and 150 psi, with goal of squeezing bridge back to 24'-0" Width



### SECTION A-A

Section at  
MC 18x45.8 and  
M8 Threaded Rod

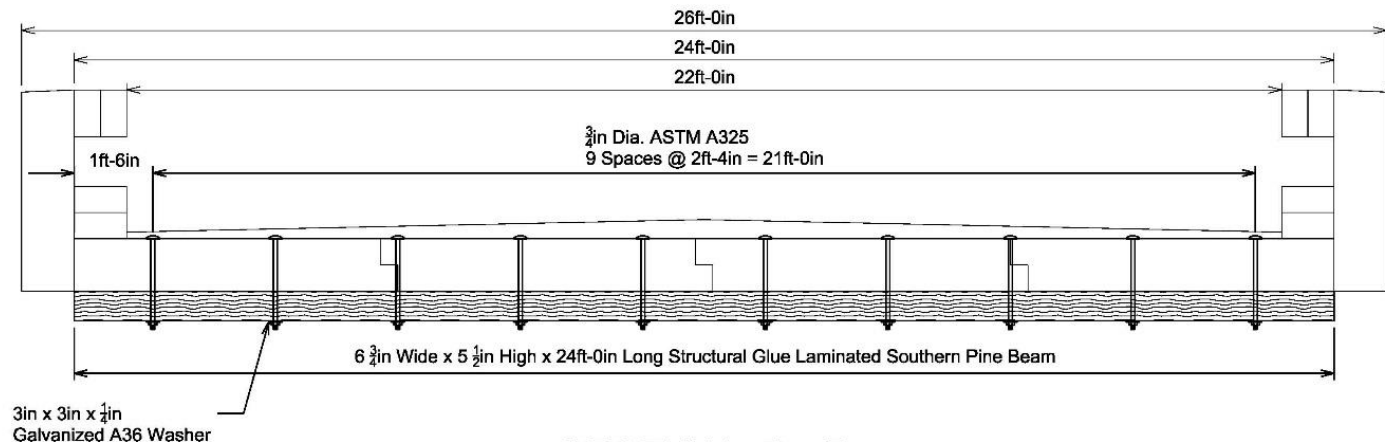


# Design

## 3 Research Reports Consulted

**Report 3:** Glue Laminated Timber Bridge Systems: A Manual to Assist in the Design of Glue Laminar Construction.

- Belt and Suspenders

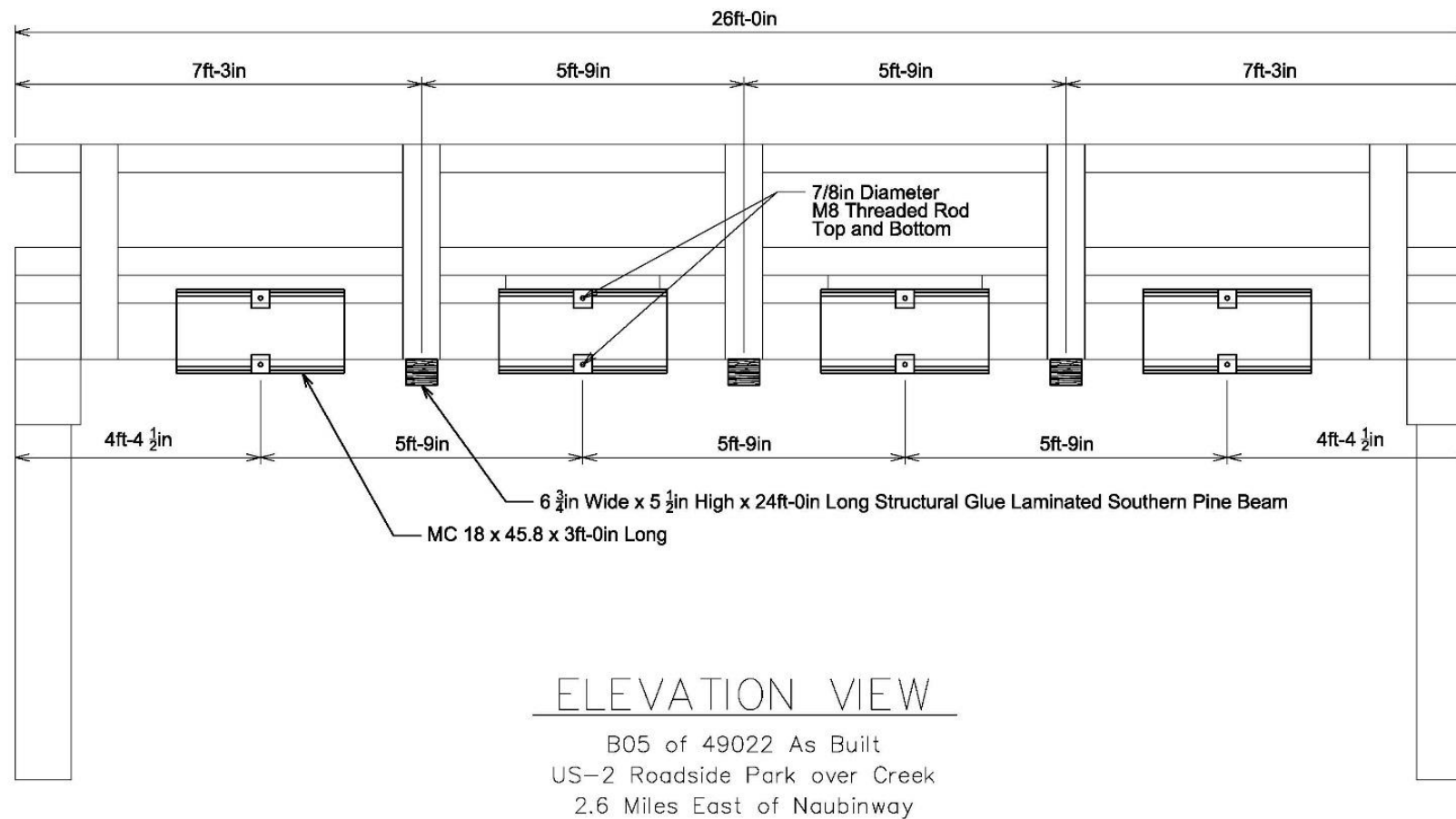


### SECTION B-B

Section at  
Glue Laminated Timber

# Design

## Final Design Elevation





# Construction

## **Construction Team**

- Structure Maintenance Support Unit
- Statewide Steel Bridge Repair Crew
- St. Ignace Bridge Maintenance Garage



# Construction

Monday, September 24<sup>th</sup>



# Construction

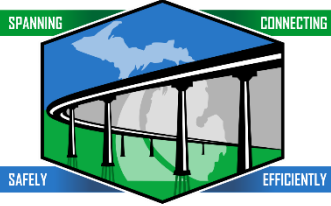


# Construction

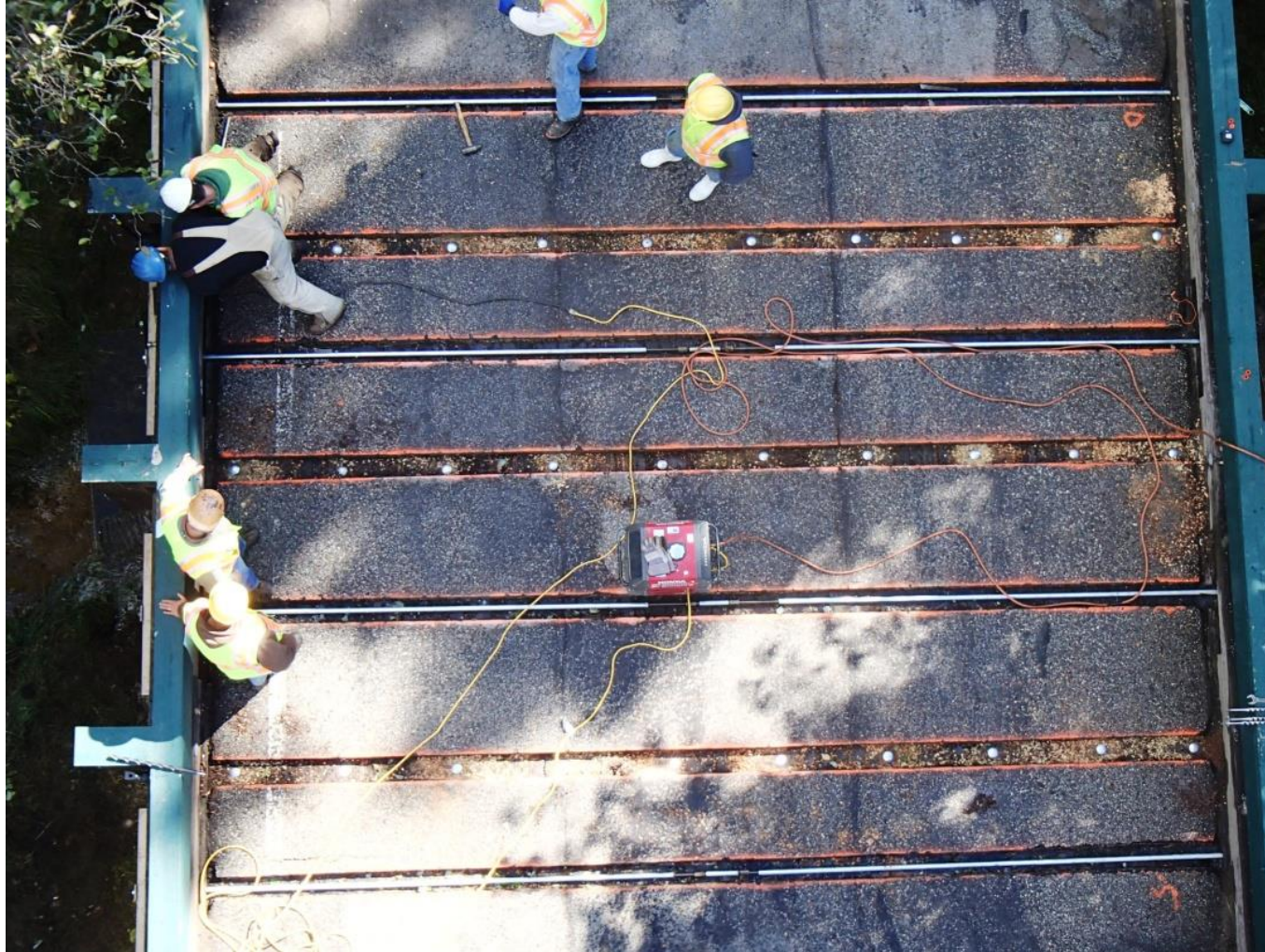


# Construction





# Construction



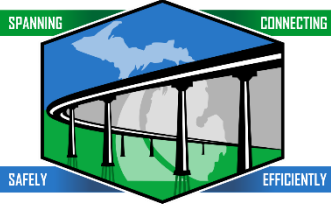
# Construction

Tuesday, September 25<sup>th</sup>



# Construction

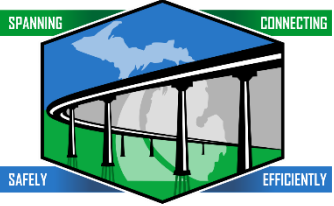




# Construction

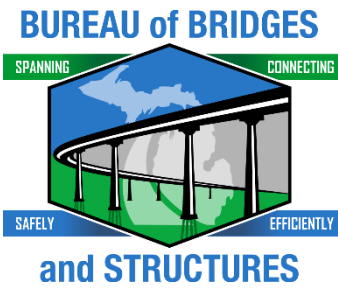
**Tuesday, September 25<sup>th</sup>**





# Load Test





# Load Test

**Tuesday, September 25<sup>th</sup>**

	West Fascia	4' West	8' West	Centerli ne	8' East	4' East	East Fascia
Basel ine	34 1/4	33 5/8	32 3/4	32 1/8	31 5/8	31 1/4	30 5/8
Test 1	34 1/8	33 5/8	32 3/4	32 1/8	31 1/2	31	30 1/2
Test 2	34 1/8	33 5/8	32 1/2	31 7/8	31 3/8	31 1/4	30 5/8
Test 3	34	33 3/8	32 1/2	32 1/8	31 1/2	31 3/8	30 5/8

**1/4" Max Deflection (Greater than 50% Reduction)**

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# Construction

Wednesday, September 26<sup>th</sup>



# Construction

Wednesday, September 26<sup>th</sup>



# Construction

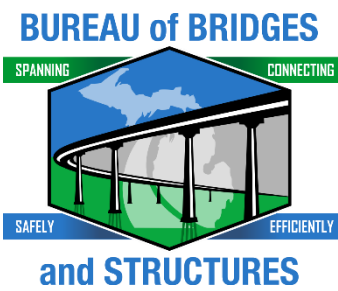
Wednesday, September 26<sup>th</sup>



# Construction

Wednesday, September 26<sup>th</sup>






# Local Agency Training

- Annual LTAP Bridge Conference

Michigan  
Bridge  
Conference



2017  
Lansing, MI

Center for  
Technology & Training

**Day 1**  
**Michigan Bridge Workshop**  
*Inspection • Maintenance Recommendations • Projects*  
March 21, 2017  
8:00 AM - 5:00 PM

**Day 2**  
**Michigan Bridge Conference**  
March 22, 2017  
8:00 AM - 5:00 PM

## Local Agency Trial Projects

- St Joe County Road Commission
  - Attended Michigan LTAP Bridge Conference
  - Reached out to Region Support
  - 55 Nail Laminated Timber Bridges



## Local Agency Trial Projects

- St Joe County Road Commission
  - Heimbach Road Load Test
    - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Deflection
    - Lamination Separation developing cracking in spreader beams





# Local Agency Trial Projects

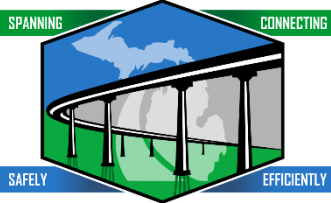
- Design Change
  - Naubinway used Short M7 Bars coupled together
  - Heimbach Rd used Continuous Grade 36 Threaded Reinforcing Bars
  - Remove Asphalt overlay up front.



# Local Agency Trial Projects

- Results
  - Heimbach Road Load Test
    - $\frac{3}{4}$ " Deflection - Before
    - Bridge Width Shrunk 6"
    - $\frac{1}{8}$ " Deflection - After





# Questions?

