

#### **Bridge Preservation Performance**



Aran Lessard, PE Florida's Turnpike Enterprise



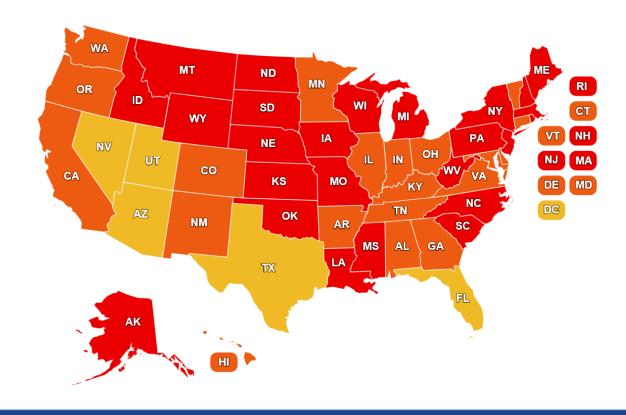
# **Bridge Performance**

- Introduction
- Performance-BasedBridge Preservation
- Preservation Strategy
- Performance Objectives
- Summary



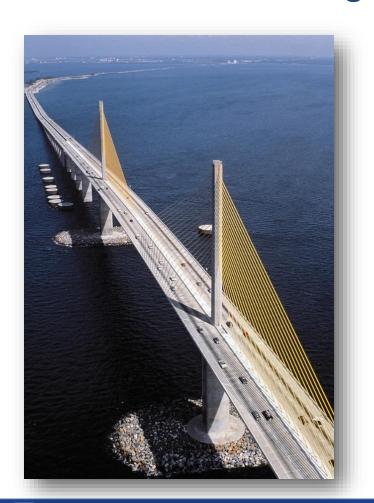
#### Introduction

- "There are 174 million daily crossings on 54,259 Structurally Deficient (SD) U.S. bridges"
  - (American Road & Transportation Builders Association)
- "... America's Infrastructure Scores a D+..."
  - (American Society of Civil Engineers)
- <sup>9</sup> U.S. − 9.1% SD



# Florida Bridge Preservation

Performance-Based bridge preservation



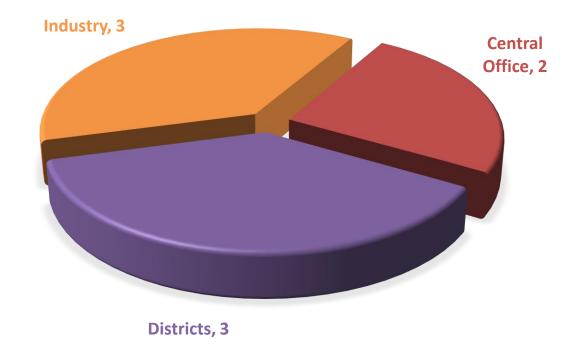
|                       | State Bridges | <u>%</u> |
|-----------------------|---------------|----------|
| Performance-Based     | 4917          | 70%      |
| Non Performance-Based | 2076          | 30%      |
| Total                 | 6993          | 100%     |



### Florida Bridge Preservation

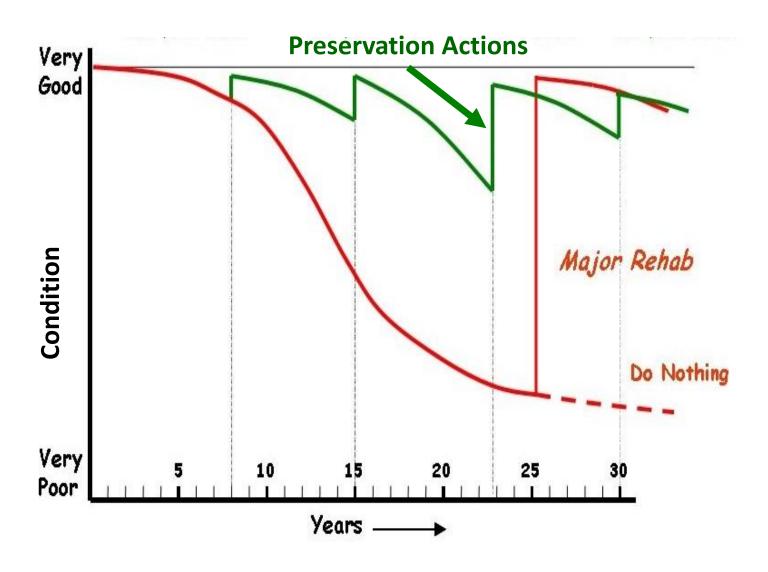
- Representation from CO/Districts/Industry
- Review, research, analyze, and discuss items related to Performance-Based contracting as it relates to bridge performance and condition.
- Provide recommendations for improvement or change

#### **BRIDGE PERFORMANCE GROUP**



#### **Preservation Strategy**

- Do the Right Things at the Right Time
- Consistently
- Effectively
- Entire Life cycle



#### **Preservation Strategy**

#### **Protective Systems:**

- Seals (Exp. Joints, etc)
- Coatings
- Wearing Surface
- Bridge Deck
- Others...







#### **Preservation Strategy**

#### **Bridge Preservation Strategy:**

- Ensure the functionality of "Protection Elements" over the long term...
- Ensure Preservation of "Core/Structural" elements throughout entire life of the bridge.

### Bridge Inspection – Preservation Performance

#### **Bridge Inspections:**

- Report on Condition (1 to 4 Scale)
- Evaluate Effectiveness of Repairs

#### Performance Criteria:

- Condition-Based / Outcome-Driven / Provides Value
- Incentivize Performance
- Promote Innovation

| Condition States |      |      |        |
|------------------|------|------|--------|
| 1                | 2    | 3    | 4      |
| GOOD             | FAIR | POOR | SEVERE |





#### **Preservation Performance:**

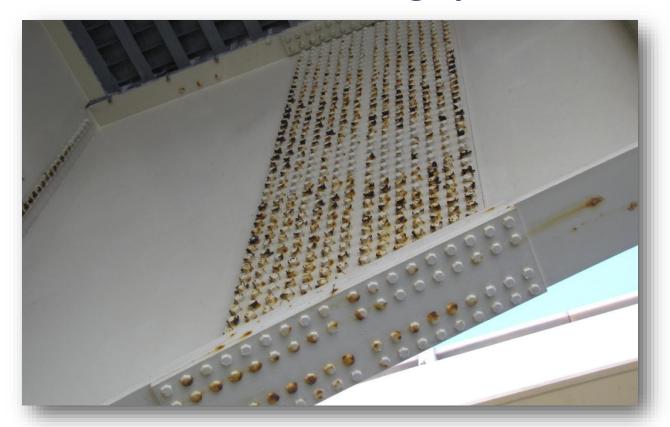
Minimize Leakage in Deck Joints:





#### **Preservation Performance:**

Maximize Effectiveness of Coating Systems:



- Condition-Based: Based on Element Condition Data
  - Condition State Information

| Condition States |      |      |        |
|------------------|------|------|--------|
| 1 2              |      | 3    | 4      |
| GOOD             | FAIR | POOR | SEVERE |

#### • Defect Criteria

| Defect                  | Condition State 1 | Condition State 2                              | Condition State 3  | Condition State 4                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
|                         | GOOD              | FAIR   | POOR   | SEVERE                              |
| Leakage<br>(2310)       | None              | Minimal, Minor dripping through the joint.     | Moderate, More than a drip and less than free flow of water. | Free flow of water through the join |
| Seal Adhesion<br>(2320) | Fully Adhered     | Adhered for more than 50% of the joint height. | Adhered 50% or less of joint height but still adhesion.      | Complete loss of adhesion.          |

Bridge Condition Data:

Condition State Information – Ensure Good Quantity

#### At Least 95% of Deck Area in CS1:

| <b>D</b>  <br>E  -  | Defect  | Condition State 1   | Condition State 2  | Condition State 3   | Condition State 4  |
|---------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
| י<br>בריים<br>בריים |   | GOOD  | FAIR   | POOR  | SEVERE   |
|                     | Delamination /<br>Spall /<br>Patched Area<br>(1080) | None  | Delaminated. Spall 1 in. or less<br>deep or less than 6 in. diameter.<br>Patched area that is sound.       | Spall greater than 1 in. deep or greater than 6 in. diameter. Patched area that is unsound or showing distress. Does not warrant structural review. | The condition warrants a structural review to determine the effect on  |
|                     | Exposed Rebar<br>(1090)                             | None  | Present without measurable section loss.   | Present with measurable section loss that does not warrant structural review.   |  |
|                     | Efflorescence /<br>Rust Staining<br>(1120)          | None  | Surface white without build-up<br>or leaching without rust<br>staining.                                    | Heavy build-up with rust staining   | strength or serviceability of the<br>element or bridge; OR a structural<br>review has been completed and the<br>defects impact strength or<br>serviceability of the element or |
|                     | Cracking<br>(RC and Other)<br>(1130)                | Insignificant cracks or<br>moderate width cracks<br>that have been sealed | Unsealed moderate width cracks or unsealed moderate pattern or map cracking.                               | Wide cracks or heavy pattern or map cracking.   | bridge.  |
|                     | Abrasion / Wear<br>(PSC / RC)<br>(1190)             | No abrasion or wearing.   | Abrasion or wearing has<br>exposed coarse aggregate but<br>the aggregate remains secure in<br>the concrete | Coarse aggregate is loose or has popped out of the concrete matrix due to abrasion or wear.   |  |

#### At Least 95% of Deck Area in CS1:





(Before Repair)

(After Repair)

Outcome-Driven: Acknowledges Benefits of Repair Activity

#### At Least 95% of Deck Area in CS1/CS2:

| D<br>E | Defect  | Condition State 1   | Condition State 2  | Condition State 3   | Condition State 4  |
|--------|---|---|--|---|--|
| C      |   | GOOD  | FAIR   | POOR  | SEVERE   |
| K      | Delamination /<br>Spall /<br>Patched Area<br>(1080) | None  | Delaminated. Spall 1 in. or less<br>deep or less than 6 in. diameter.<br>Patched area that is sound. | Spall greater than 1 in. deep or greater than 6 in. diameter. Patched area that is unsound or showing distress. Does not warrant structural review. |  |
|        | Exposed Rebar<br>(1090)                             | None  | Present without measurable section loss.   | Present with measurable section loss that does not warrant structural review.   | The condition warrants a structural review to determine the effect on  |
|        | Efflorescence /<br>Rust Staining<br>(1120)          | None  | Surface white without build-up or leaching without rust staining.                                    | Heavy build-up with rust staining   | strength or serviceability of the<br>element or bridge; OR a structural<br>review has been completed and the<br>defects impact strength or<br>serviceability of the element or |
|        | Cracking<br>(RC and Other)<br>(1130)                | Insignificant cracks or<br>moderate width cracks<br>that have been sealed | Unsealed moderate width cracks or unsealed moderate pattern or map cracking.                         | Wide cracks or heavy pattern or map<br>cracking.  | bridge.  |
|        | Abrasion / Wear<br>(PSC / RC)<br>(1190)             | No abrasion or wearing.   | Abrasion or wearing has exposed coarse aggregate but the aggregate remains secure in the concrete    | Coarse aggregate is loose or has popped out of the concrete matrix due to abrasion or wear.   |  |

#### At Least 95% of Deck Area in CS1/CS2:



Provides Value: Preserve Bridge / Realize Asset Value Potential

Condition State Criteria – Ensure Good Quantity

At Least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2...

Defect Criteria – Minimize Undesirable Defect Scenarios

... with Less than 1% of Area

including Cracking & Exposed Rebar

#### **Reinforced Concrete Deck & Slab Elements:**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Exposed Rebar (1090) and Cracking (1130) defects.

| D<br>E | Defect  | Condition State 1   | Condition State 2  | Condition State 3   | Condition State 4  |
|--------|---|---|--|---|--|
| С      |   | GOOD  | FAIR   | POOR  | SEVERE   |
| K      | Delamination /<br>Spall /<br>Patched Area<br>(1080) | None  | Delaminated. Spall 1 in. or less<br>deep or less than 6 in. diameter.<br>Patched area that is sound.       | Spall greater than 1 in. deep or<br>greater than 6 in. diameter. Patched<br>area that is unsound or showing<br>distress. Does not warrant structural<br>review. |  |
| -      | Exposed Rebar<br>(1090)                             | None  | Present without measurable section loss.   | Present with measurable section loss<br>that does not warrant structural<br>review.   | The condition warrants a structural review to determine the effect on strength or serviceability of the element or bridge; OR a structural review has been completed and the defects impact strength or serviceability of the element or bridge. |
|        | Efflorescence /<br>Rust Staining<br>(1120)          | None  | Surface white without build-up<br>or leaching without rust<br>staining.                                    | Heavy build-up with rust staining   |  |
|        | Cracking<br>(RC and Other)<br>(1130)                | Insignificant cracks or<br>moderate width cracks<br>that have been sealed | Unsealed moderate width<br>cracks or unsealed moderate<br>pattern or map cracking.                         | Wide cracks or heavy pattern or map<br>cracking.  |  |
|        | Abrasion / Wear<br>(PSC / RC)<br>(1190)             | No abrasion or wearing.   | Abrasion or wearing has<br>exposed coarse aggregate but<br>the aggregate remains secure in<br>the concrete | Coarse aggregate is loose or has popped out of the concrete matrix due to abrasion or wear.   |  |

#### **Bridge Deck:**

#### **Reinforced Concrete Deck & Slab Elements:**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Exposed Rebar (1090) and Cracking (1130) defects.

#### **Prestressed Concrete Deck & Slab Elements:**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Exposed Rebar (1090), Exposed Prestressing (1100) and Cracking (1110) defects.

#### **Steel Deck Elements:**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Ama is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Corrosion (1000) and Connection (1020) defects.

#### **Timber Deck & Slab Elements:**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Connection (1020) defects.

#### Other Material Deck & Slab Elements:

PM: At least 95% of Deck Area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Corrosion (1000), Connection (1020) or Cracking (1130) defects.

#### **Deck Joints:**

#### **Deck Joint Elements (Steel Bridges):**

PM: At least 95% of Deck Joint length is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of length including conditions allowing Leakage (multiple defect types)<sup>1</sup> and Metal Damage (2370) defects.

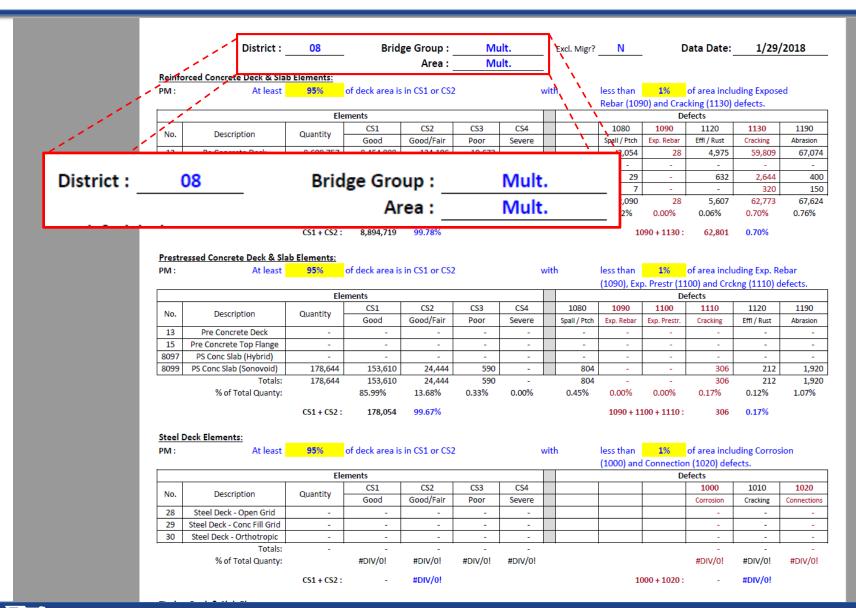
#### **Deck Joint Elements (All Bridges):**

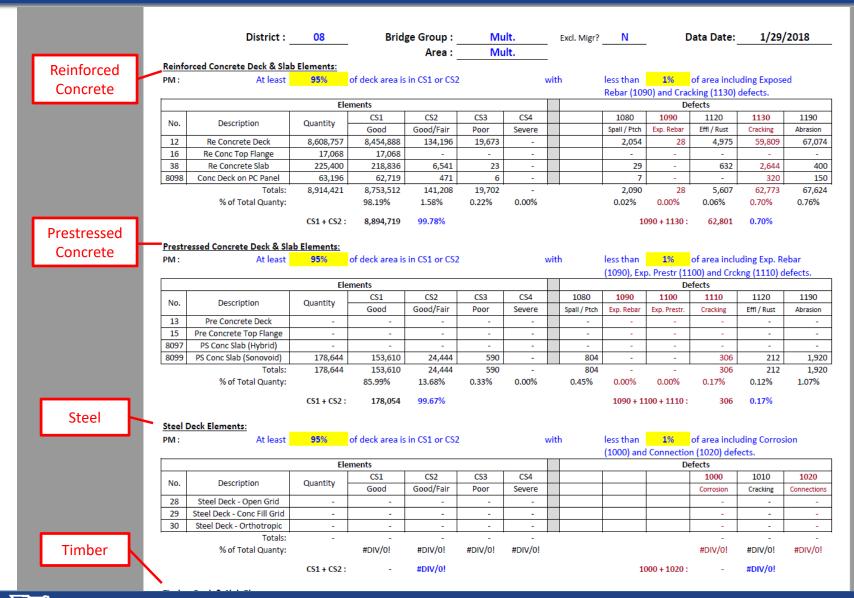
PM: At least 90% of Deck Joint length is in CS1/CS2 with less than 5% of length including Metal Damage (2370) defects.

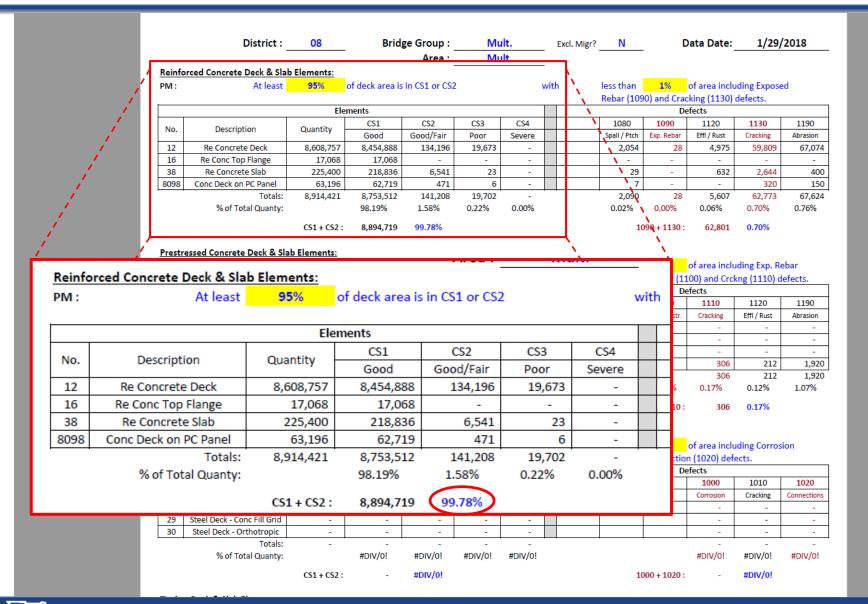
#### **Steel Protective Coating Systems:**

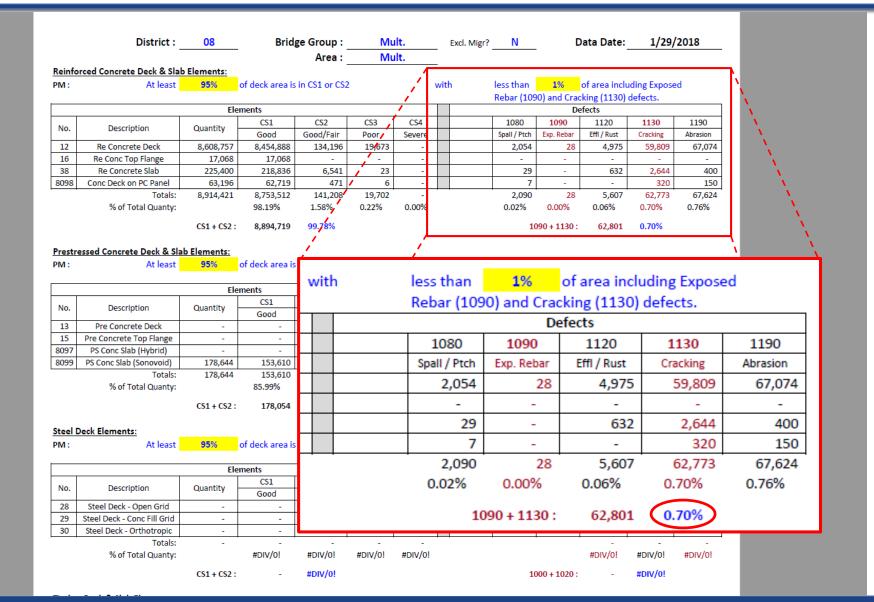
#### **Steel Protective System Elements:**

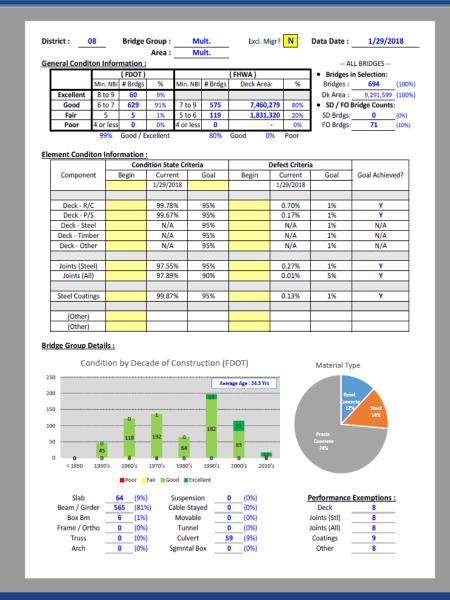
PM: At least 95% of steel protective system area is in CS1/CS2 with less than 1% of area including Peeling / Bubbling / Cracking (3420) and significant Effectiveness (3440)<sup>2</sup> defects.

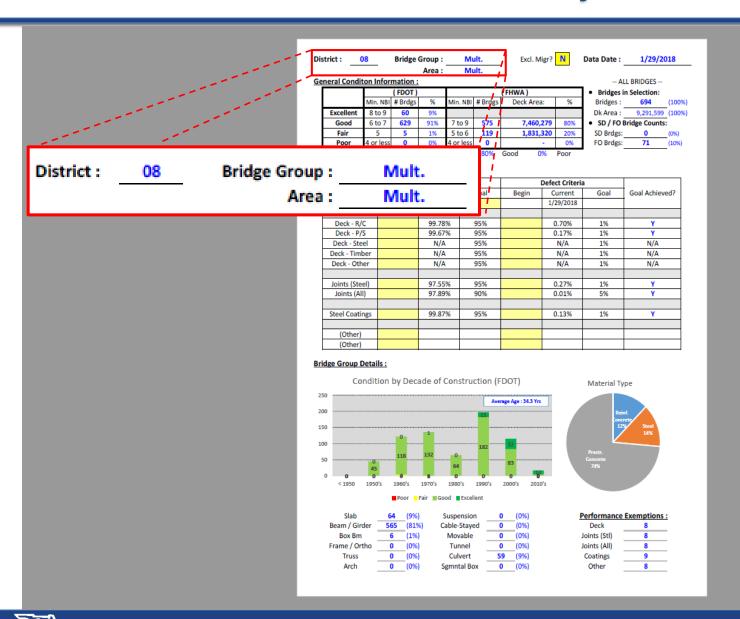


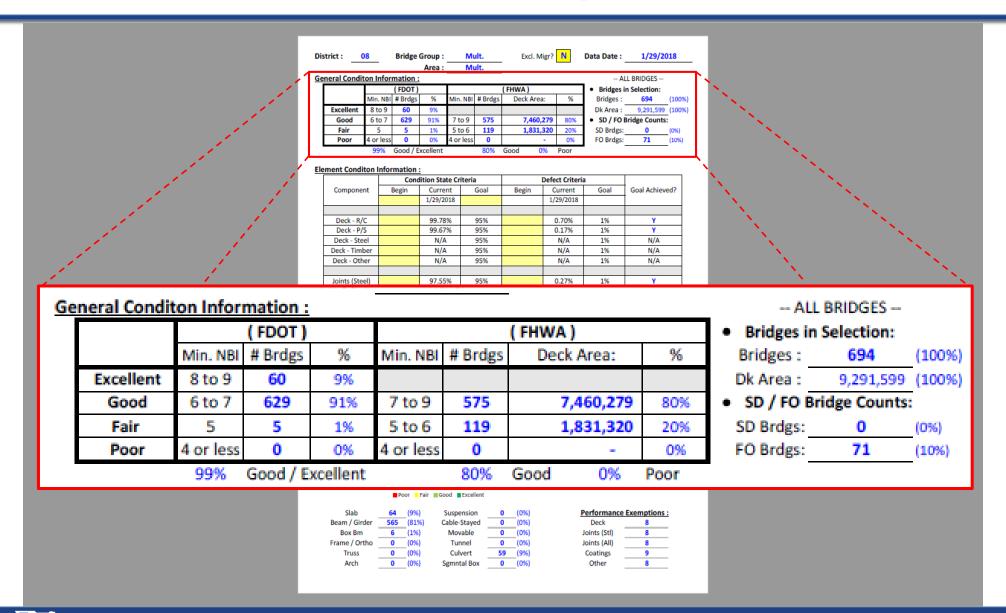


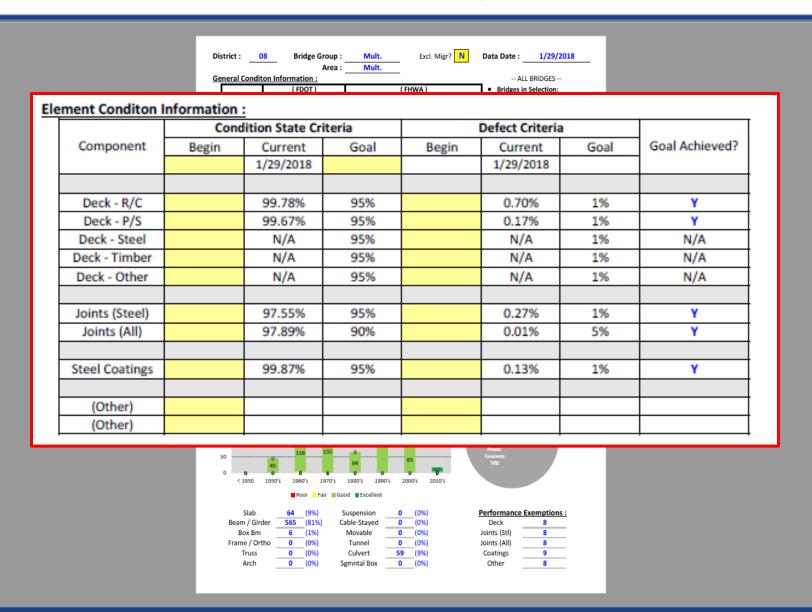


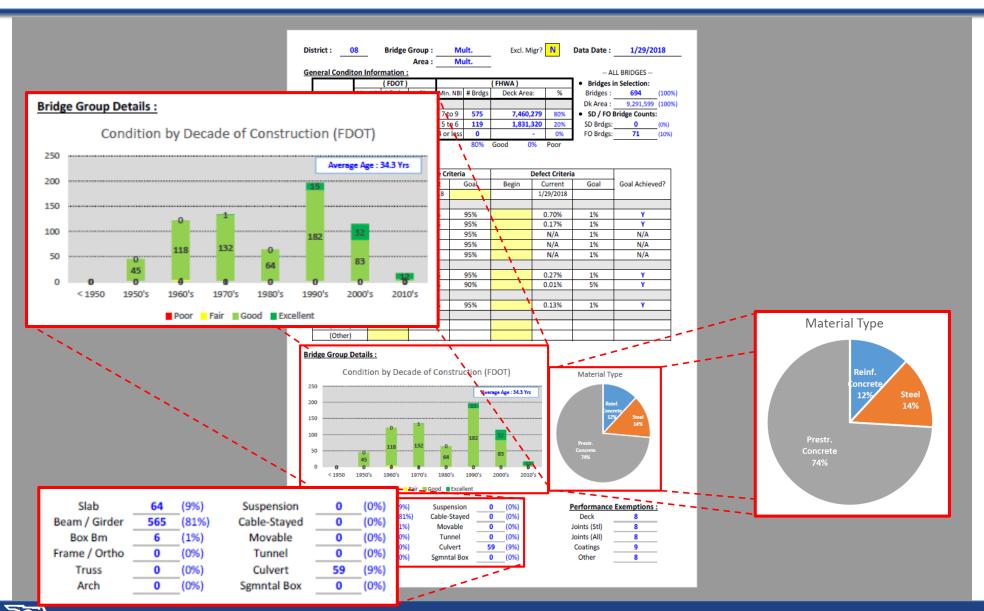


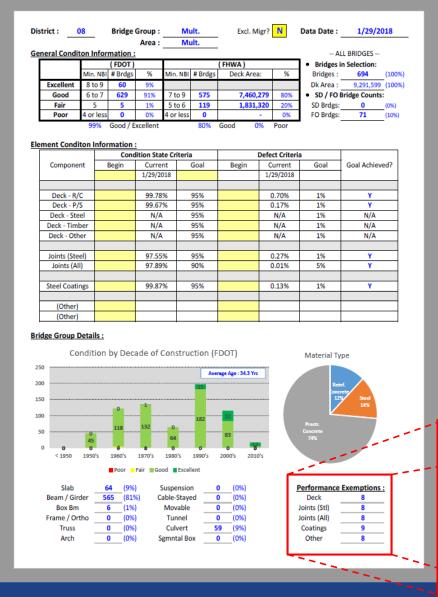












#### **Performance Exemptions:**

| Deck         | 8 |
|--------------|---|
| Joints (Stl) | 8 |
| Joints (All) | 8 |
| Coatings     | 9 |
| Other        | 8 |

### Performance-Based Bridge Preservation

# Condition-Based / Outcome-Driven / Provides Value

- Deck Systems
- Expansion Joints
- Steel Coatings
- Others...

#### **Performance Measures...**

- Incentivize Preservation Performance
- Competition Promotes Innovation



### **Bridge Preservation**



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