





The Cape Fear Memorial Bridge

- North Carolina's tallest and only steel vertical lift span bridge
 - Span length 408.2'
 - Deck width 54'
 - Minimum vertical clearance 65'
 - Raised vertical clearance
 135'





History of the Bridge

Opened to traffic in fall of 1969



History of the Bridge

- Became the "iconic symbol of Wilmington"
 - Over 40 years later it is still one of the city's most recognized landmarks.

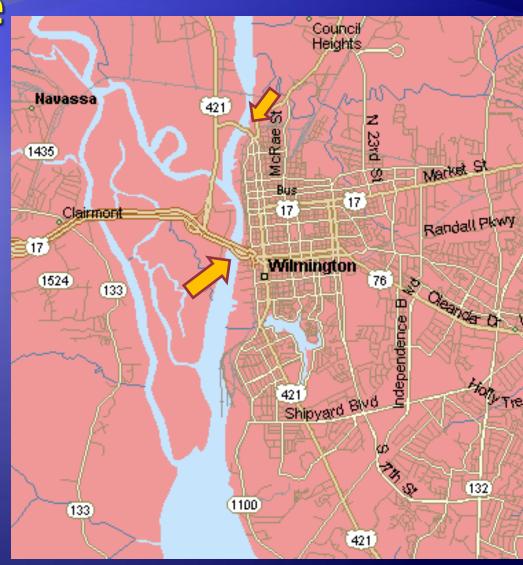




The Cape Fear Memorial Bridge

Importance

- 1 of 3 bridges serving Wilmington and New Hanover County
- 1 of 2 bridges into downtown Wilmington
- Carries US 17, US 76 and US 421 traffic



Wilmington – The Port City

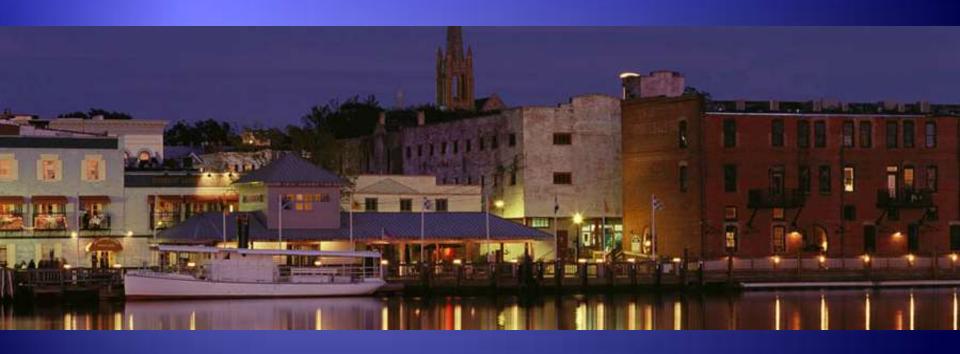


Historical Attractions



Tourist attractions

Night life



Beaches

USS North Carolina

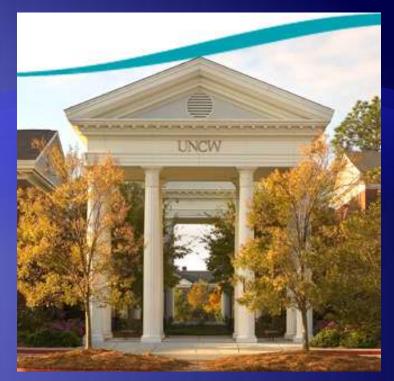
Film Industry





UNC Wilmington

Cape Fear Community College





Home of the USCG Cutter Diligence



Home to the North Carolina State Ports





 Oil terminals south of Wilmington generate high volumes of truck traffic.



Cape Fear Memorial Bridge

- Primary vehicle crossing for the Cape Fear River
 - ADT is 52,000 VPD
 - Over capacity during rush hour



Commuter Traffic

 Bridge carries daily traffic between Leland and other communities in Brunswick County.





Cape Fear River Shipping Channel











Maintenance History

- High maintenance structure
 - 1985 bridge painted
 - 1996 lift span received new steel decking
 - 2007 bridge electrical control system replaced
 - 2010 second painting contract let to VHP Enterprises

After 40+ years...



Her age is showing





Painting the Cape Fear Memorial Bridge

- Poses many challenges:
 - Primary river crossing
 - High traffic volumes limit lane and bridge closures
 - Spans a shipping channel
 - Non-scheduled bridge openings for commercial and pleasure craft
 - Huge dynamic structure



Scope of the Work

- Cleaning and recoating existing steel
 - 190,098 ft² of lift span
 - 129,796 ft² of tower surfaces
 - 7,339 ft² of counterweight surfaces
 - 7,836 ft² of control house surfaces
 - 15,726 ft² of machinery housing
- Updated HVAC system for control tower
- Replace guide rollers
- Replace roadway lighting system

Coordination with the US Coast Guard

- At no time can the waterway be closed or narrowed to navigation without USCG approval.
- Waterway closing/narrowing must be requested 30 days in advance.
- All work in, on, or adjacent to navigable waters must have no adverse affect on waterway traffic.
- Normal bridge operations must be maintained at all times



Coordination with the US Coast Guard

- Once a request to raise the bridge is made by any river vessel, contractor must have bridge ready to raise in 60 minutes.
 - Work stops until shipping vessel passes under the bridge.
- Coast Guard has allowed a 4' variance on half the vertical lift span at one time.

Contract Time

- The date of availability
 - March 1, 2010
- The completion date for the contract
 - September 30, 2010
 - (214 days)

Intermediate Contract Time 3

- Requires the contractor to complete all bridge painting that requires bridge closures
 - Date of availability April 13, 2010
 - Completion date June 11, 2010 (60 days)

Intermediate Contract Time 3 Issues

- Contractor began work April 25, 2010
- Installation of scaffolding began on towers
- All work done at night
- Containment drawings were not approved until June 26, 2010.



Lane Closures

- From Memorial Day to Labor Day;
 - Sunday Thursday:
 - 7:00 pm 6:00 am
- From Labor Day to next Memorial Day
 - Monday Saturday:
 - 9:00 am 3:00 pm;
 - 7:00 pm 6:00 am
- Holiday restrictions

Bridge Closures

- From Memorial Day to Labor Day;
 - Monday Thursday:
 - 7:00 pm 5:00 am
- From Labor Day to next Memorial Day
 - Monday Saturday:
 - 7:00 pm 5:00 am
- Holiday restrictions

Traffic Backups

- The first Friday night traffic backed up through downtown
- Second night, Contractor delayed bridge closure.
 - Backups still occurred
- Adjustments in time restrictions began in early May
- Extension of Intermediate Contract Number 3 was granted.

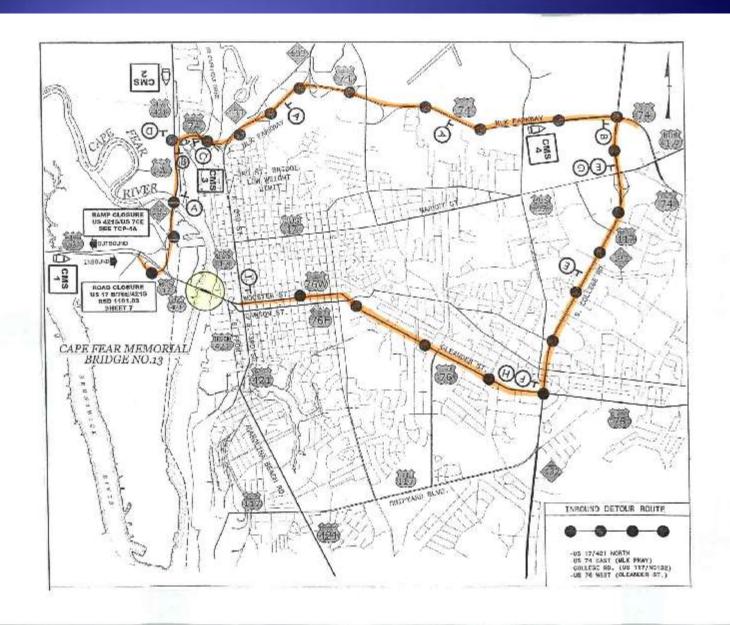


Traffic Control



Bridge Closure Detour Route

- Twelve mile detour route for bridge closures
- Requires 14+/- variable message boards
- 28+/- sets of detour signing
- Type III Barricades
- Drums and cones
- Detour signing remains
- Everything else must be set up for each closure
- 1.5 hours to install





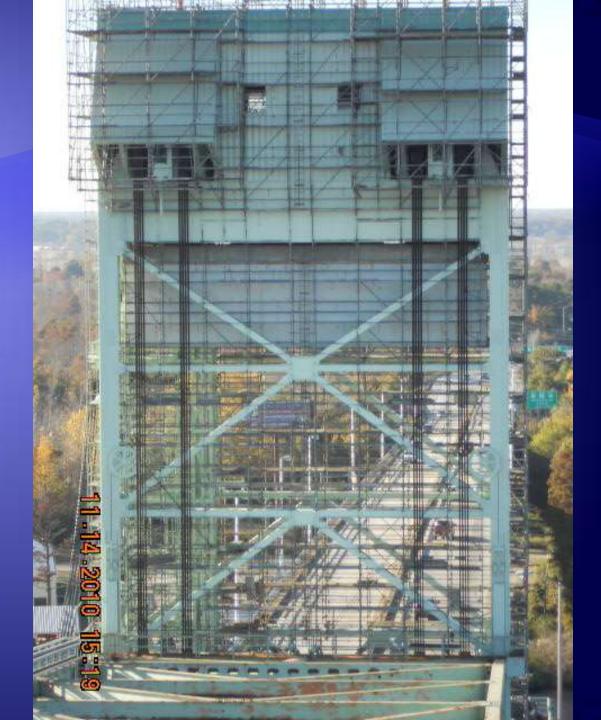


Scaffolding installation





- Installation slow
- Night time work
- Required Bridge closures







Containment Installation



Containment Issues

- Bridge that opens daily
- Must be able to open with one hour notice
- Time restrictions on Bridge closures
- USCG variance for river clearances is half a span at a time with only a 4 ft reduction
- Span balance maintained at all times

Tower Containment Issues

- Counterweights in tower must move freely
- Lift span must also be allowed to move
- Timely cleanup prior to openings











Lift Span Containment Issues

- Work schedule:
- Sunday thru Thursday 9:00 Pm to 5:00AM
- Maintaining minimum temperatures for curing
- Opening bridge on time before rush hour
- Bridge openings at any time
- Considering Saturday 11:00 Pm to 10:00 Am Sunday Closures until Tourist season
- Monitoring traffic; adjusting lane and bridge closures



Tackling a Big project Summary and Conclusions:

- Constructability Reviews
- Pre-bid conference
- Required site visits
- Prequalification of Contractors
- Knowledgeable Inspection Staff

Tackling a Big Project Lessons learned:

- Duck and run when BMU calls!
- Expect problems/changes
- All parties need to communicate
- Experiment with contract restrictions if necessary
- Keep Municipalities and public informed
- Coordinate with Coast Guard

Questions?



